**A Nation Emerges Honors**

**Unit 3: Jeffersonian & Jacksonian America**

**Chapter 9 – Identifications & Analysis Questions**

**Instructions:**

* Identify each item or answer each question by giving an explanation or description of the item. Answer the questions *who, what, when ,where, why.*
* *Consider the political, social, economic, and/or cultural consequences of this item?*
* Consider the historical context in which the item exists.
* *An “\*” next to a term denotes a more detailed answer is required.*

**Intro:** (more funny than significant)

How did the “mammoth cheese” symbolize the divide between the Federalists and the Democratic-Republicans?

**Political Visions**

1. What did Jefferson mean when he said, “we are all republicans, we are all federalists?”
2. Summarize the beliefs about the federal government held by the Federalists and the beliefs of the Democratic-Republicans.
	1. **Revolution of 1800**
3. What role did the growth of newspapers have on the political process?
4. What stand did Jefferson take on the national debt? How successful was he in achieving his goals?
5. What was the importance of the **Marshall Court** and **John Marshall?**
	1. **Judicial review; Marbury v. Madison, midnight appointments, Judiciary Act of 1789**
6. Election of 1804
	1. **Burr-Hamilton duel, Burr conspiracy & treason trial**
7. How did art and architecture contribute to the sense of national identity?
	1. **John Trumbull, Pierre Charles L’Enfant, Noah Webster**

**National Westward Expansion**

1. Why were Americans moving westward?
	1. **Eli Whitney, cotton gin**
2. What were the arguments for and against the Louisiana Purchase?
	1. **Lewis & Clark Expedition (purposes & consequences)**
3. How did Tecumseh & “the Prophet” attempt to stop American expansion into Indian lands?
	1. **William Henry Harrison, Battle of Tippecanoe**

**The Nation in the Orbit of Europe**

1. What was the cause and the outcome of the conflict with the **Barbary pirates/Tripolitan War?**
2. How did the U.S. get caught up in a war between Britain and France?
	1. **Impressment, Non-importation Act, Chesapeake affair**
3. What was the purpose of the **Embargo Act?** What were the consequences?
4. What important decision was made in 1808 regarding the international slave trade?
5. Describe the Election of 1808 - candidates & positions & the outcome
6. How did President James Madison attempt to deal with the problems caused by the Embargo Act?
	1. **Dolly Madison, Non-Intercourse Act of 1809, Macon’s Bill No. 2**
7. Who supported the War of 1812 & who opposed it and why?
	1. **War Hawks**

**The War of 1812**

1. What problems did the U.S. have at the start of the war?
	1. **Failed invasion of Canada, U.S.S. Constitution, Oliver H. Perry, burning of the U.S. capital, Francis Scott Key & The Star-Spangled Banner**
2. Describe the war in the South
	1. **Andrew Jackson, Battle of New Orleans, timing of the battle in relation to the signing of the Treaty of Ghent**
3. What were the terms of the **Treaty of Ghent?**
4. What were the consequences of the War of 1812 for Americans?
	1. **Federalists, Hartford Convention**

**The Nationalist Program**

1. What was the purpose of the various parts of **Henry Clay’s American System?** What passed and what did not?
2. Describe the debate over internal improvements and who was responsible for them.
3. Why is James Monroe’s presidency called the **Era of Good Feelings?**
4. Describe the importance of these court cases:
	1. **McCullough v. Maryland, Gibbons v. Ogden, Dartmouth College v. Woodward, Fletcher v. Peck, Charles River Bridge v. Warren Bridge**
5. How did the boundaries of the United States change?
	1. **Rush-Bagot Treaty, Adams-Onis Treaty, Andrew Jackson & the Seminole War**
6. What was the significance of the Monroe Doctrine?
	1. **John Quincy Adams**

**Sectionalism Exposed**

1. How did Samuel Slater and Francis Cabot Lowell change manufacturing in America?
2. How was northern industrialization linked to slavery?
3. What caused the Panic of 1819?
4. How was the debate over slavery resolved in 1820?
	1. **Missouri Compromise, Tallmadge Amendment, Henry Clay**