**A Nation Emerges Honors**

**Unit 2: Revolutionary & Early America**

**Chapter 7 – Identifications & Analysis Questions**

**Instructions:**

* Identify each item or answer each question by giving an explanation or description of the item. Answer the questions *who, what, when ,where, why.*
* *Consider the political, social, economic, and/or cultural consequences of this item?*
* Consider the historical context in which the item exists.
* *An “\*” next to a term denotes a more detailed answer is required.*

**Creating a Virtuous Republic**

1. Describe the following theories of republicanism. Be sure to name the person(s) who are attributed to each variety.
   1. classical republicanism
   2. economic ("Hamiltonian") republicanism
   3. democratic ("Painean") republicanism
2. What is the Society of the Cincinnati AND why did it alarm/concern some Americans?
3. \*Describe late eighteenth century educational reform, especially concerning women.
   1. Judith Sargent Murray
4. \*What role did Abigail Adams play in advancing the rights of women and other minorities in American society?
   1. New Jersey (1776 & 1807)

**The First Emancipation and the Role of Racism**

1. Briefly explain the contrast of revolutionary ideology *versus* slavery.
   1. "the first emancipation"
   2. growth of the free black population
2. Discuss Benjamin Banneker *versus* Thomas Jefferson.

**Designing Republican Governments**

1. \*In what ways did the first state constitutions attempt to protect the people from the tyranny of government?
   1. principle of checks and balances
2. Describe the main provisions of the Articles of Confederation as well as the pros and cons that

**Trials of the Confederation**

1. List at least 3 weaknesses with the Articles of the Confederation in regard to:
   1. Finances
   2. Foreign Affairs
   3. Peace Treaty Enforcement

**Order and Disorder in the West**

1. Describe both the Land Ordinance of 1785 and the Northwest Ordinance of 1787. Why are these important successes of the Articles of Confederation government?

**From Crisis to Constitution**

1. What decision was made at the Annapolis Convention?
2. What is the cause and outcome of Shays's Rebellion?
3. The Constitutional Convention
   1. James Madison
   2. "Vices of the Political System of the United States"
   3. Virginia Plan
   4. New Jersey Plan
   5. Three-fifths compromise
   6. Constitution's slave-trade clause and fugitive-slave clause
   7. Electoral college
   8. The system of a separation of powers

**Opposition and Ratification**

1. What were the positions of the Federalists and the Antifederalists?
2. Explain the importance of:
   1. *Letters of a Federal Farmer*
   2. *The Federalist*