**A Nation Emerges Honors**

**Unit 1: Colonial America**

**Chapter 3 – Identifications**

Instructions:

* Identify each item by giving an explanation or description of the item. Answer the questions: *who, what, where, when*
* Explain the historical significance of each item. Establish the historical context in which the item exists. Establish the item as the result of, or as the cause of, other factors existing in the society under study. Answer this question: *What were the political, social, economic, and/or cultural consequences of this item?*

***Questions or ID’s with an \* denote that a more detailed answer is required.***

1. Make-up of the population of New York after James acquired the territory
2. New Jersey
   1. Sir George Carteret and John Lord Berkeley
   2. Quakers
   3. William Penn
3. Carolina
   1. Strategic importance
   2. the "Fundamental Constitutions of Carolina"
   3. split in the colony
4. Atlantic Creoles
5. New England witchcraft accusations and trials, 1650-1690
6. colonial political structures of the late seventeenth century
7. What was the Iroquois Confederacy? Briefly describe their interactions with the French and the British (New York)?
8. Why did the the Pueblo revolt of 1680 occur? What was the outcome?
9. \*King Philip's War
10. Bacon's Rebellion
11. What products were the early driving force behind the the Atlantic slave trade? What is the role of the Royal African Company? Briefly describe the "middle passage".
12. Gullah
13. Describe rice and indigo cultivation in South Carolina.
14. What was the cause and the outcome of the Yamasee War?
15. the New York slave revolt of 1712
16. \*Define mercantilism. Explain the complexities of the Navigation Acts and the enforcement of the Navigation Acts. Why were vice-admiralty courts objectionable?
17. Why was the Dominion of New England created?
18. How did the Glorious Revolution embolden colonies to revolt?
19. King William's War (this is local history)
20. \*Describe the Salem Village witchcraft crisis?
    1. What were the causes of the witchcraft crisis at Salem Village? Why did people believe the accusations? Are there other examples of witch-hunt hysteria in American history?

**Summary Questions for Slavery and Mercantilism**

1. Why might the English have engaged in little or no debate over the moral issue of slavery? What concerns shaped the development of slavery in the mainland colonies? How did the presence of a large number of Africans influence the southern settlements? Why did so many fewer slave live in the North?
2. What advantages did the British system of mercantilism offer the mainland colonies? What advantages existed for the mother country? What disadvantages did each group face? What made mercantilism such a contentious issue?