**US History Honors**

**Unit 3 – The Roaring 20’s**

**Chapter 31 & 32 Exam**

*Choose the letter that* ***BEST*** *answers the question or completes the statement.*

1. Red Scare:
   1. Causes
   2. how was it used by businesspeople?
2. What did the Ku Klux Klan advocate for? In other words, what/who did they not like?
3. Immigration:
   1. Why were immigration restrictions introduced in the 1920she
   2. Immigration Act of 1924
   3. Who was discriminated against
   4. American immigrant ethnic groups lived where generally?
4. Prohinition & Gangsterism:
   1. The Volstead Act
   2. Resistance to the Act
   3. Strained U.S. diplomatic relations with what nation
   4. Historical Pros & Cons of Prohibition
   5. Spectacular examples of lawlessness and gangsterism in the 1920s
   6. American gangsters in the 1920s earned rich profits from what activities?
   7. Al Capone
5. The Scopes Trial of 1925 – causes and immediate outcome
6. Prosperity and Production
   1. Things that helped to make the prosperity of the 1920s possible
   2. In an effort to develop greater and greater mass markets for their products, American business in the 1920s relied on the new techniques of…
   3. During the 1920s, what were the consequences/outcomes of buying on credit?
7. Mass Media and Mass Culture
   1. The major figures promoted by mass media image makers and the new sports industry in the 1920s
   2. Henry Ford's most distinctive contribution to the automobile industry
   3. Industries that prospered mightily with widespread use of the automobile?
   4. The first talkie motion picture
   5. Why was American radio industry was distinctive from radio in European nations?
   6. What did the 1920 census reveal for the first time?
   7. Margaret Sanger was most noted for her advocacy of…
   8. What were the job opportunities for women in the 1920s?
   9. Jazz music was developed by
   10. Why did D.W. Griffiths' *Birth of a Nation* stir extensive protest by African Americans?
   11. Describe Marcus Garvey, founder of the United Negro Improvement Association
   12. Know major literary figures and their works: Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Sinclair, Lewis
   13. Describe the Harlem Renaissance
   14. Know prominent African American cultural figures of the 1920s?
8. Explain buying stock on the margin

**Chapter 32**

1. Warren G. Harding Presidency
   1. Weaknesses as president
   2. Incompetent and corrupt cabinet member
   3. Republican economic policies under Harding
   4. One exception to President Warren G. Harding's policy of isolationism involved the Middle East. What was the exception?
2. The 1928 Kellogg-Briand Pact
3. How did the Supreme Court rule regarding progressive policies during the 1920’s?
4. The great event that essentially crippled organized labor throughout the 1920s was…
5. Veterans' organizations like the American Legion successfully lobbied Congress to give them
6. Tariffs and their consequences (short-term and long-term if applicable)
   1. Fordney-McCumber
   2. Hawley-Smoot Tariff
7. The Teapot Dome scandal
8. Coolidge
   1. Describe Calvin Coolidge
   2. During Coolidge's presidency, government policy was set largely by the interests and values of whom?
   3. McNary-Haugen Bill
   4. Major problems faced by farmers in the 1920s and Coolidge’s response to these issues
9. Political Parties
   1. Senator Robert La Follette's Progressive party advocated
   2. In 1924, the Democratic party convention defeated by only one vote a resolution condemning what?
   3. Why did the Progressive party do poorly in the 1924 election?
10. Post-war Economic problems
    1. Why did America's European allies argue that they should not have to repay loans that the United States made to them during World War I?
    2. What is the result of America's insistence that its Allies' war debts be repaid in full?
    3. The Dawes Plan
11. 1928 Election
    1. Political liabilities for Alfred E. Smith
    2. Herbert Hoover's chief strengths as a presidential candidate
12. Farming & the onset of the Depression
    1. The Federal Farm Board
    2. General impacts of the Great Depression on America
    3. Impact of the Hawley-Smoot Tariff of 1930
    4. Describe President Hoover's approach to the Great Depression
    5. Hoovervilles
    6. The Reconstruction Finance Corporation
13. The Bonus Army
    1. Why did they march and what were their demands?
    2. Hoover’s reaction and it’s impact on his image
14. How did Americans respond to the League of Nations' investigation into Japan's invasion and occupation of Manchuria?