**World History Honors**

**Chapters 19 & 20**

**Review Sheet**

***Chapter 19***

1. What European nation profited most from trade with the East in the years directly following the Crusades? In the 1400s, what was the most important trade good from the East? By the 1700s, which nation’s East India Company dominated the Indian Ocean trade?
2. Prince Henry, Bartolomeu Dias, Vasco da Gama, Hernán Cortés, Christopher Columbus, Francisco Pizarro, Montezuma II
3. Encomiendas, The Treaty of Tordesillas

***Chapter 20***

1. French exploration and settlement of North America – Who? Where? Why? Successful???
2. English exploration and settlement of North America – Who? Where? Why? Successful???
3. Dutch exploration and settlement of North America – Who? Where? Why? Successful???
4. Struggles for North America: Who fought who? Why? Who won?
5. Joint-stock companies – what were they? Why were they started?
6. Capitalism
7. The Columbian Exchange – what was exchanged? What were the consequences of this exchange? What was in high demand and what was not in high demand?
8. What is mercantilism?
9. The Cape of Storms
10. How did the Spanish colonies in the Americas produce wealth?
11. Sir Francis Drake
12. Causes and Consequences of the Atlantic Slave Trade: What helped to increase the slave trade in Africa during the seventh century? How was Africa affected by the Atlantic slave trade? Why did Europeans see Africans as a better a source of labor than Native Americans? Which European country was the first to import enslaved Africans to the Americas?
13. What were the results of the loss of Native American lives to disease?
14. What was the main economic activity in New France?
15. What were the drawbacks of the Silk Road?